Words of the Week (W.O.W.) Week 14

Directions: Use the format that we discussed in class to write the following words on your one choice from the Vocabulary Choice Board. You will have a quiz over these vocabulary words on <u>Tuesday</u>.

- 1. **Prince Henry the Navigator:** a Portuguese explorer, soldier, and prince that sponsored explorations that led to mapping much of the coast of west-Africa, spreading Christianity, defeating Muslims (enemies of the Portuguese at the time), and establishing new trade routes
- 2. **Cartography:** skill of mapmaking
- 3. **The Crusades:** were military expeditions sent by different **Popes** (leaders of the Roman Catholic Church) to capture the Holy Land from the Muslim Turks
- 4. **Cape:** a piece of land that sticks out into the water beyond the rest of the shoreline (Ex: Cape of Good Hope)
- 5. **Caravan:** a group of travelers or traders who travel together for safety (Ex: Camel caravans carried trade goods over the Silk Road from Asia to the Mediterranean Sea)
- 6. Caravel: a small, fast type of sailing ship used by Spanish and Portuguese explorers
- 7. **Compass:** an instrument used in navigation that tells the direction in which the ship is heading
- 8. Navigator: a person good at navigation whose job is to make sure ships do not get lost
- 9. Fifteenth century: the period of time from 1400-1500

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